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CLASS-9TH

(BASED ON N C E R T PATTERN)

DATE:- 25.04.21. HISTORY

FRANCE REVOLUTION

Question 1.

Which incident sparked the French Revolution?

Answer:

The attack by the third estate on the Bastille State prison (14th July 1789) and setting free the prisoners was the incident which sparked the French Revolution.

Question 2.

Why was Bastille prison attacked?

Answer:

The revolutionaries attacked the Bastille prison with a hope to find hoarded ammunition for the revolution.

Question 3.

Why was the Bastille hated by all?

Answer:

Bastille was hated by all because it was seen as a symbol of the despotic power of the king.

Question 4.

What did the French Revolution of 1789 stand for?

Answer:

The French Revolution of 1789 stood for the ideas of Liberty, Equality and Fraternity.

Question 5.

What was the immediate cause of rioting in Paris?

Answer:

The high price of bread was the immediate cause of rioting in Paris.

Question 6.

Which ruler came to power in France in 1774?

Answer:

Louis XVI of the Bourbon family ascended the throne of France in 1774.

Question 7.

What activity of the French monarchy hastened the revolution?

Answer:

The extravagant lifestyle of the monarch brought France on the verge of bankruptcy and hastened the revolution.

Question 8.

How did the American War of Independence add more debt to France?

Answer:

The French army supported thirteen colonies of America in the war of independence against Great Britain. It added one billion livres (currency unit in France) that had risen to more than two billion livres with interest.

Question 9.

Why did the French government increase the taxes?

Answer:

To meet the regular expenses such as cost of maintaining an army, the court and running the government offices or universities, the state was forced to increase taxes.

Question 10.

What was the Old Regime?

Answer:

The term Old Regime is usually used to describe the society and institutions of France before 1789.

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